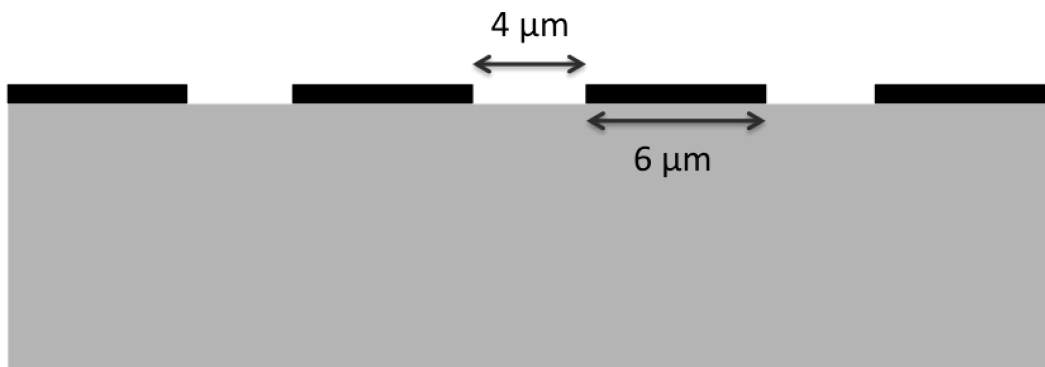


## Exercise Nanofabrication 09/09

### **Exercises 1 and 2**

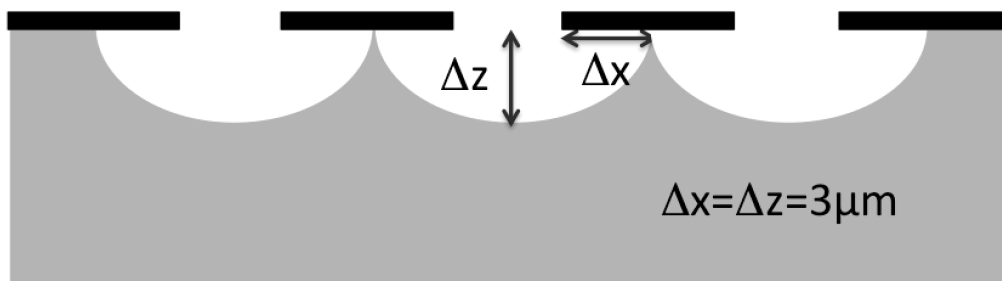
See lecture notes.

**Exercise 3): Isotropic etch:** etches at the same rate in all direction.  
Consider the following substrate (gray) with an etch mask (black).

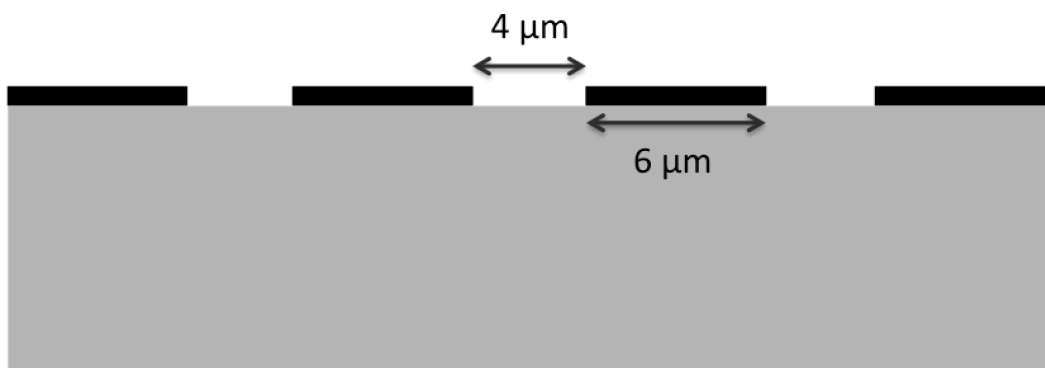


What is the maximum height difference that I can create using an isotropic etch?

Answer:



**Exercise 4: Anisotropic etch:** etches at a different rate in z and x.  
Consider the following substrate (gray) with an etch mask (black).



Using an anisotropic etch where the etch rate in z is 3 times the etch rate in x,

what is the height difference at which the etch mask will no longer be connected to the substrate?

Answer:

9  $\mu\text{m}$  (3x3  $\mu\text{m}$ )

**Exercise 5:**

In general, etch mask are also etched by the etchant, but at a much lower rate than the material below.

Let's consider a purely vertical etch of the gray material, with an etch rate of 1  $\mu\text{m}/\text{min}$ . The etch mask is 2 $\mu\text{m}$  thick and is etched at 50 nm/min.

How long can I etch the material?

What will be the corresponding depth of this etch?

Answer:

The etch mask is etched after  $2/0.05 \text{ min} = 40 \text{ min}$

The gray material will be etched 40  $\mu\text{m}$  after 40 min.